

Observium



Создание графиков и
управление “все в одном”

Сетевое управление и мониторинг

Network Startup Resource Center



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Observium

- Инструмент сетевого мониторинга, автоматически ищущий новые устройства, использующий SNMP
- Web-приложение на PHP
- Включает поддержку большого количества производителей устройств:
 - Cisco, Linux, FreeBSD, Juniper, Brocade, Foundry, HP и многие другие
 - См. http://www.observium.org/wiki/Supported_Devices

Доступные измерения

- Статистика использования процессора, памяти, и дисков
- Статистика трафика на интерфейсе, включая количество пакетов и детальную статистику ошибок
- Сенсоры температуры, скорости вентиляторов, напряжения, силы тока, мощности, влажности, и частоты
- Статистика пользователей, процессов, средней нагрузки, и аптайма

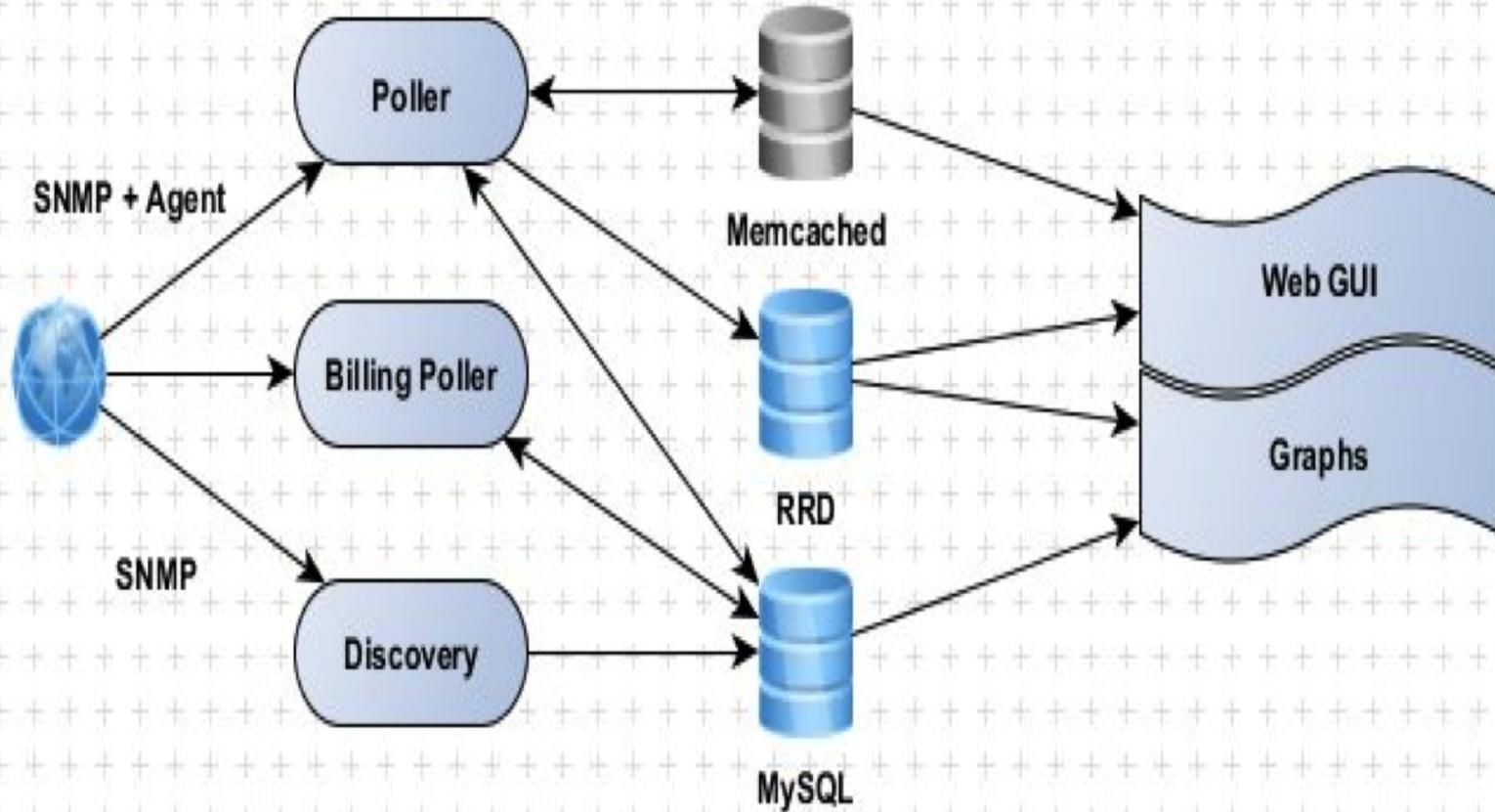
Доступные измерения (прод.)

- Обнаружение дистрибутива Linux
- Создание графиков трафика в реальном времени
- Инвентаризация устройства (полезно!)
- Детальная статистика по IPv4, IPv6, TCP и UDP
- Информация о BGP и OSPF
- Информация о Mac- и IP-адресах

Возможности

- Понятия “включено” и “игнорируется”
- Много поддерживаемых устройств
- Хорошая поддержка мониторинга хостов с использованием `check_mk` скриптов поддержки
- SNMP-мониторинг приложений
- Модуль биллинга
- Интеграция с другими инструментами:
 - `Smokeping`, `collectd`, `syslog` (получение логов устройств)

Архитектура



Доступность

Observium

С открытыми исходниками (бесплатная) и “профессиональная” (платная) версии

- <http://www.observium.org/>
- http://www.observium.org/wiki/Edition_Split

Librenms

- Форк Observiuma. С открытыми исходниками, бесплатный, и GPL
- <https://github.com/librenms/librenms>
- https://github.com/librenms/librenms/blob/master/doc/Observium_Welcome.md

Снимки экранов

Сделаны, используя версию Observium с открытыми исходниками. Мы используем именно эту версию во время нашего семинара



Devices : 17 (12 up 3 down 2 ignored 2 disabled)
 Ports : 140 (89 up 3 down 5 ignored 42 shutdown)

- Overview
- Devices
- Services
- Locations
- Ports
- Health
- BGP Sessions
- System

alpha.memetic.org
 Ovh, Paris, France

- Overview
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```
Linux alpha.memetic.org 2.6.32-22-server #36-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jan 3
20:38:33 UTC 2010 x86_64
```

Hardware: Generic x86 64-bit
 Operating System: Linux 2.6.32-22-server (Ubuntu 10.04)
 Contact: Adam Armstrong <adama@memetic.org>
 Location: Ovh, Paris, France
 Uptime: 23 days, 10h 6m 52s



43 20 1 22

lo, eth0, eth1, virbr1, virbr0, cisco0, vnet0, vnet4, vnet1, vnet2, vnet3

Services

5 5 0 0

dns, http, imap, pop, ssh

Processors

Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		31%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		39%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		36%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		11%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		26%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		25%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		16%
Intel Core i7 920 @ 2.67GHz		21%

Memory Pools

Physical memory		7.69GB / 7.81GB	98.45%
Virtual memory		8.33GB / 39.05GB	21.33%
Swap space		660.35MB / 31.24GB	2.06%

Storage

/		35.71GB / 38.75GB	92%
/home		30.95GB / 38.45GB	81%
/mnt		1.55TB / 1.69TB	92%

Recent Events

29/Jan/10 13:55:01 riscro0 ifName: vnet5 -> riscro0



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cisco0.vm
 Belly of Alpha

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Cisco IOS Software, 7200 Software (C7200-ADVIPSERVICESK9-M), Version 12.2(33)SRD2, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2) Technical Support: <http://www.cisco.com/techsupport> Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco Systems, Inc. Compiled Wed 20-May-09 20:57 by prod_rel_team

Hardware: CISCO7206VXR
 Operating System: Cisco IOS 12.2(33)SRD2 (ADVIPSERVICESK9)
 Location: Belly of Alpha
 Uptime: 15 days, 16m 15s



16 7 0 9

Fa0/0, Fa1/0, Fa1/1, Et2/0, Et2/1, Et2/3, Et2/2, Et2/4, Et2/5, Et2/6, Et2/7, Fa3/0, Fa3/1, Null0, Lo0, Lo100

Recent Syslog

- 14/Jul/10 14:07:58 **CLNS-3-BADPACKET** : ISIS: L2 CSNP, packet (64769) or wire (115) length invalid from ca01.3979.001c (FastEthernet1/0)
- 14/Jul/10 14:07:36 **CLNS-5-ADJCHANGE** : ISIS: Adjacency to 0110.0000.0001 (FastEthernet1/0) Down, hold time expired

Processors

NPE400 0 10%

Memory Pools

7200VXR NPE-400 - I/O 5.38MB / 16MB 33.66%

7200VXR NPE-400 - Processor 40.02MB / 151.46MB 26.42%

7200VXR NPE-400 - Transient 91.5KB / 16MB 0.56%

Temperatures

I/O Cont Inlet 22°C NPE Inlet 22°C
 I/O Cont Outlet 22°C NPE Outlet 22°C

Recent Events

- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifName: Tu0 -> Lo100
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifDescr: Tunnel0 -> Loopback100
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifAlias: -> Cust: Memetic (Loopback fake)
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifMtu: 17883 -> 1514
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifSpeed: 100000 -> 4294967295
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifHighSpeed: 0 -> 8000
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** ifType: tunnel -> softwareLoopback
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** type: -> Cust
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** descr: -> Memetic
- 04/Jul/10 20:07:14 **Loopback100** notes: -> Loopback fake

uk.thn.pbr01

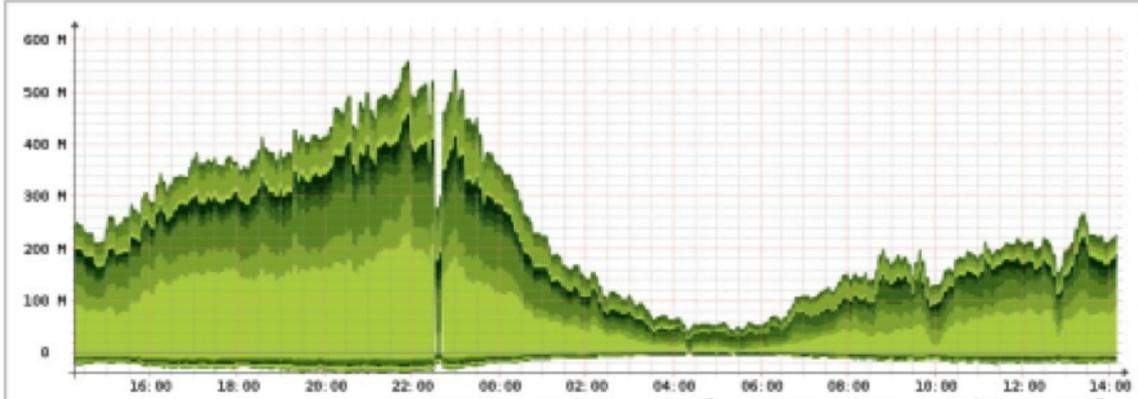
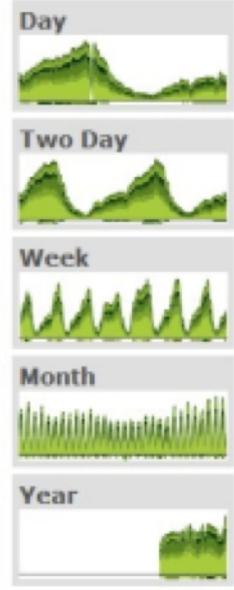
Telehouse North, London, UK

3. GigabitEthernet0/0/2

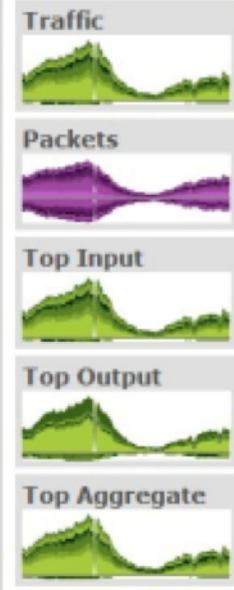
Peering: LINX 224
195.66.224.180/23
2001:7fb:4::21e9:1/64



Graphs | ARP Table | Mac Accounting : Bits (Mini|Top10) | Packets (Mini)



	In:	Current	Maximum	Total	Out:	Current	Maximum	Total
195.66.224.125 (00:19:e2:bf:e7:c4)	87.06Mbps	230.75Mbps	7.36TB	7.52Mbps	13.06Mbps	575.74GB		
195.66.224.168 (00:24:dc:8e:e4:01)	38.04Mbps	71.06Mbps	2.51TB	1.40Mbps	2.60Mbps	97.56GB		
195.66.224.133 (00:0c:db:e8:57:09)	25.59Mbps	98.77Mbps	3.51TB	1.75Mbps	4.57Mbps	194.86GB		
195.66.224.140 (00:19:07:ab:ec:c0)	11.15Mbps	43.41Mbps	1.38TB	1.16Mbps	5.44Mbps	156.57GB		
195.66.224.46 (00:18:74:2e:1b:c0)	11.89Mbps	21.76Mbps	698.90GB	2.10Mbps	3.84Mbps	139.90GB		
195.66.225.56 (00:1f:ca:4f:73:80)	14.17Mbps	39.23Mbps	1.19TB	877.28kbps	1.91Mbps	79.25GB		
195.66.224.43 (00:21:e0:3a:3e:02)	10.11Mbps	16.59Mbps	662.79GB	4.50Mbps	8.28Mbps	355.62GB		
195.66.224.243 (00:1a:90:29:89:c0)	9.71Mbps	70.80Mbps	2.04TB	727.43kbps	4.99Mbps	87.92GB		
195.66.225.100 (00:1e:f7:47:cd:84)	9.06Mbps	27.59Mbps	949.74GB	13.34 bps	14.33 bps	897.38KB		
195.66.224.227 (00:12:f2:3e:e4:01)	8.98Mbps	27.88Mbps	925.59GB	461.89kbps	1.31Mbps	49.05GB		





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cisco1.vm
 Belly of Alpha

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Expand All Nodes Collapse All Nodes

CISCO7206VXR (Chassis)

Cisco 7206VXR, 6-slot chassis

Serial No. 4294967295

1. I/O and CPU Slot 0

I/O and Processor Slot Container

1. NPE-400 (NPE400 0)

Cisco 7200VXR Network Processing Engine NPE-400

Serial No. 11111111

2. C7200-10-FE-MII/RJ45 (module 0)

I/O FastEthernet (TX-ISL)

Serial No. 4294967295

- **1. FastEthernet0/0**
DEC21140
- **1. I/O Cont Inlet Temperature 0 ()**
I/O Cont Inlet Temperature Sensor
- **2. I/O Cont Outlet Temperature 0 ()**
I/O Cont Outlet Temperature Sensor

1. Flash Card Slot Container I/O 0

Flash Card Slot Container I/O

2. PA Slot 1

PA Slot Container

3. PA Slot 2

PA Slot Container

1. PA-2FE-FX (module 2)

Dual Port FastEthernet (RJ45)

Serial No. XXX00000000

4. PA Slot 3

PA Slot Container

5. PA Slot 4

PA Slot Container



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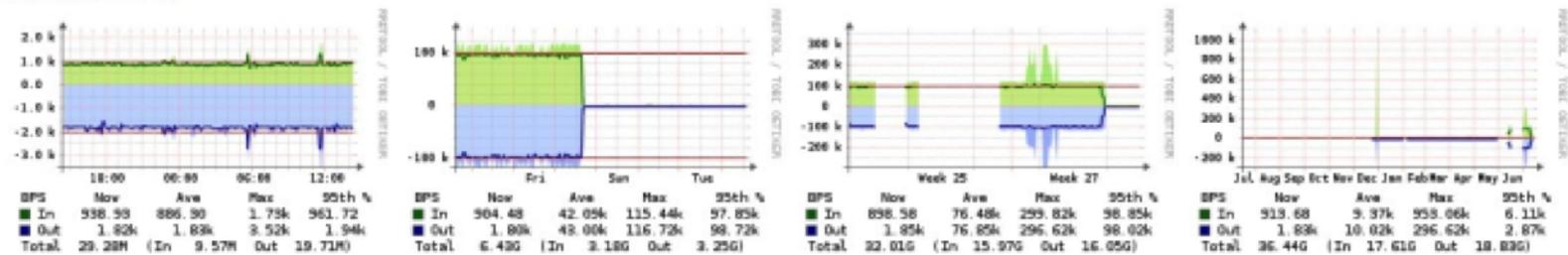
3. FastEthernet1/1

Cust: Memetic [100Mbit] (CUST001) (BGP Partial)
 172.16.0.2/24

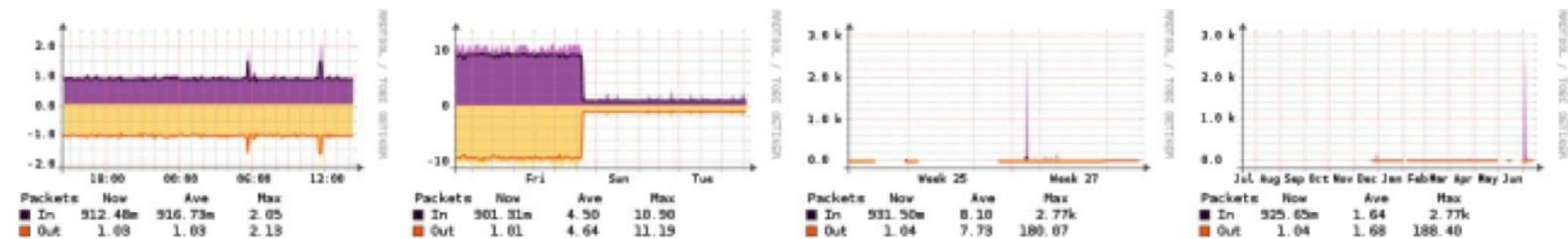
944bps 100Mbps Ethernet ca:0:39:79:0:1d cisco0 on alpha.memetic v4
2Kbps MTU 1500
1pps
1pps

Graphs | ARP Table | Mac Accounting : Bits (Mini/Top10) | Packets (Mini)

Interface Traffic



Interface Packets



Interface Non Unicast

Демонстрация Observium

Доступна на:

<http://demo.observium.org/>

Классная инсталляция на:

<http://observium.ws.nsrc.org/>

Вопросы

